

**Guide for the Final Exam**

- A. Geographic Identification. On a map, can you identify the following characteristics?
1. The major geographic features of Latin America (Amazon River, Andean Mountains, pampas, Panama Canal, Patagonia, Sierra Madre, etc.)
  2. The principal Pre-Columbian "nations" or indigenous groups.
  3. The general path of Spanish Conquest (1,2,3)
  4. Colonial America in the Age of Bourbon Reforms (1)
  5. Wars for Independence (1,2,3,4)
- B. Historic and Cultural Concepts. Can you come up with a basic definition of the following cultural-historic terms? Can you relate the following concepts to a historic process or period of time we have studied?
1. Basis for the development of a civilization, the types of civilizations, and the main features of a civilization.
  2. Definition of culture, cultural paradox, assimilation, acculturation, and enculturation.
  3. Geography as a cultural shaper, cultural inheritance, *Guns, germs, and Steel* by Jared Diamond
  4. Feudalism, guilds, and mercantilism.
  5. The Phases of Colonial Economic Development
  6. Spanish Imperialism
  7. Structure and Design of Colonial City
  8. The Nature of the Renaissance, Baroque, Enlightenment, and Romanticism.
  9. Intendancy
  10. Latin American Independence
  11. *Caudillismo*
  12. Manifest Destiny
  13. Porfiriato
  14. Effects of industrialization
  15. Effects of immigration
- C. Historic and Cultural Identification. Can you identify the historic person, idea, or concept? Could you briefly explain what or who they are? Can you relate the following concepts or historic figures to a historic process or period of time we have studied?

<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Chapter 3</b>
<i>Chinampa / andenes</i>	Bartolomé de Las Casas	Atahualpa and Francisco Pizarro
<i>Mita</i>	El Cid / St. James	<i>encomienda</i>
<i>Mitimae</i>	Genies	Hernán Cortés and Moctezuma
<i>Quipu / Ceque</i>	Transatlantic slave trade	Malinche / Felipillo
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Chapter 6</b>
Caste system and attached subordination	Apostasy and the extirpation of idolatry	Lettered and gridiron city
Colombian exchange	Heresy and witchcraft	Mining conditions
<i>Hacienda</i>	Inquisition and orthodoxy	Maroon communities
Pirates and privateering	Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz	Trunk-line development

<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Chapter 9</b>
Bourbon reforms	Gran Colombia	Antonio López de Santa Anna
Intendancy	Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla	Destructive colonial legacies
Miscegenation	Secret societies	Flora Tristán
Napoleon	Túpac Amaru	Gunboat diplomacy
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Chapter 12</b>
Emperor Pedro II	Export economies	Canudos
Liberalism	Large-scale plantations	Environmental degradation
Porfirio Díaz	Universal suffrage	Debt peonage
War of the Pacific	Positivism	Santería