

WLC 2520-S18  
**Guide for the Final Exam**

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A. Geographic Identification. On a map, can you identify the following characteristics?

1. The major geographic features of Latin America (Amazon River, Andean Mountains, pampas, Panama Canal, Patagonia, Sierra Madre, etc.)
2. The principal Pre-Columbian "nations" or indigenous groups.
3. The general path of Spanish Conquest (1,2,3)
4. Colonial America in the Age of Bourbon Reforms (1)
5. Wars for Independence (1,2,3,4)

B. Historic and Cultural Concepts. Can you come up with a basic explanation of the following cultural- historic concepts? Can you relate them to a historic process or period of time we have studied?

1. Basis for the development of a civilization, the types of civilizations, and the main features of a civilization.
2. Definition of culture, cultural paradox, assimilation, acculturation, and enculturation.
3. Geography as a cultural shaper, cultural inheritance, *Guns, germs, and Steel* by Jared Diamond
4. Feudalism, guilds, and mercantilism.
5. The Phases of Colonial Economic Development
6. Spanish Imperialism
7. Structure and Design of Colonial City
8. The Nature of the Renaissance, Baroque, Enlightenment, and Romanticism.
9. Intendancy
10. Latin American Independence
11. *Caudillismo*
12. Manifest Destiny
13. *Porfiriato*
14. Effects of industrialization
15. Effects of immigration

C. Historic and Cultural Identification. Can you identify the historic person, idea, or concept? Could you briefly explain what or who they are? Can you relate the following concepts or historic figures to a historic process or period of time we have studied?

Chapter 1	Chapter 2	Chapter 3
<i>Chinampa / andenes</i>	Bartolome de Las Casas	Atahualpa and Francisco Pizarro
<i>Mita</i>	The New Laws	<i>encomienda</i>
<i>Mitimae</i>	Genies	Hernan Cortes and Moctezuma
<i>Quipu / Ceque</i>	Transatlantic slave trade	Malinche / Felipillo
Chapter 4	Chapter 5	Chapter 6
Caste system and attached subordination	Syncretism	Lettered and gridiron city
Colombian exchange	Heresy and Apostasy	Mining conditions
<i>Hacienda</i>	Inquisition and Crypto-Jew	Maroon communities
Pirates and privateering	Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz	Trunk-line development

Chapter 7	Chapter 8	Chapter 9
Bourbon reforms	Gran Colombia	Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna
Intendancy	Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla	Destructive colonial legacies
Miscegenation	Secret societies	Flora Tristan
Napoleon	Tupac Amaru	Gunboat diplomacy
Chapter 10	Chapter 11	Chapter 12
Emperor Pedro II	Export economies	Canudos
Centralism vs. Federalism	Large-scale plantations	Environmental degradation
Porfirio Diaz	Universal suffrage	<i>Tienda de rayas</i>
War of the Pacific	Positivism	Lampiao
Chapter 13		
Mexican Revolution		
Economic dependency		
Economic nationalism		
U.S. foreign intervention		

D. Spanish Vocabulary. Can you spell, translate, or use the following words in complete sentences?

Desarrollar	Influir	Llegar a ser	Península Ibérica
La tribu	Los indígenas	Mundo occidental	Posterior
Anterior	La costumbre	Los habitantes	Visigodo
Árabe	Gobierno	Las ventajas	Construir
Dominar	Fundar	Gobernar	Conocimiento
Descubrimiento	El emperador	El imperio	El nivel
El dios	La época	Ocurrir	Los fieles
La mayoría	Sobrenatural	La secta	Catolicismo cultural
Desilusionarse	Cooperar	Suceder	Exigir
Empresa	Adquirir	Yerno	Mejorar
Apellido	Nacimiento	Ataúd	Enterrar
Fantasma	Luto	Aumentar	Estimular
Desempleo	Ingreso	Fábrica	Fracasar
Ejército	Huelga	Autocrático	Poderoso